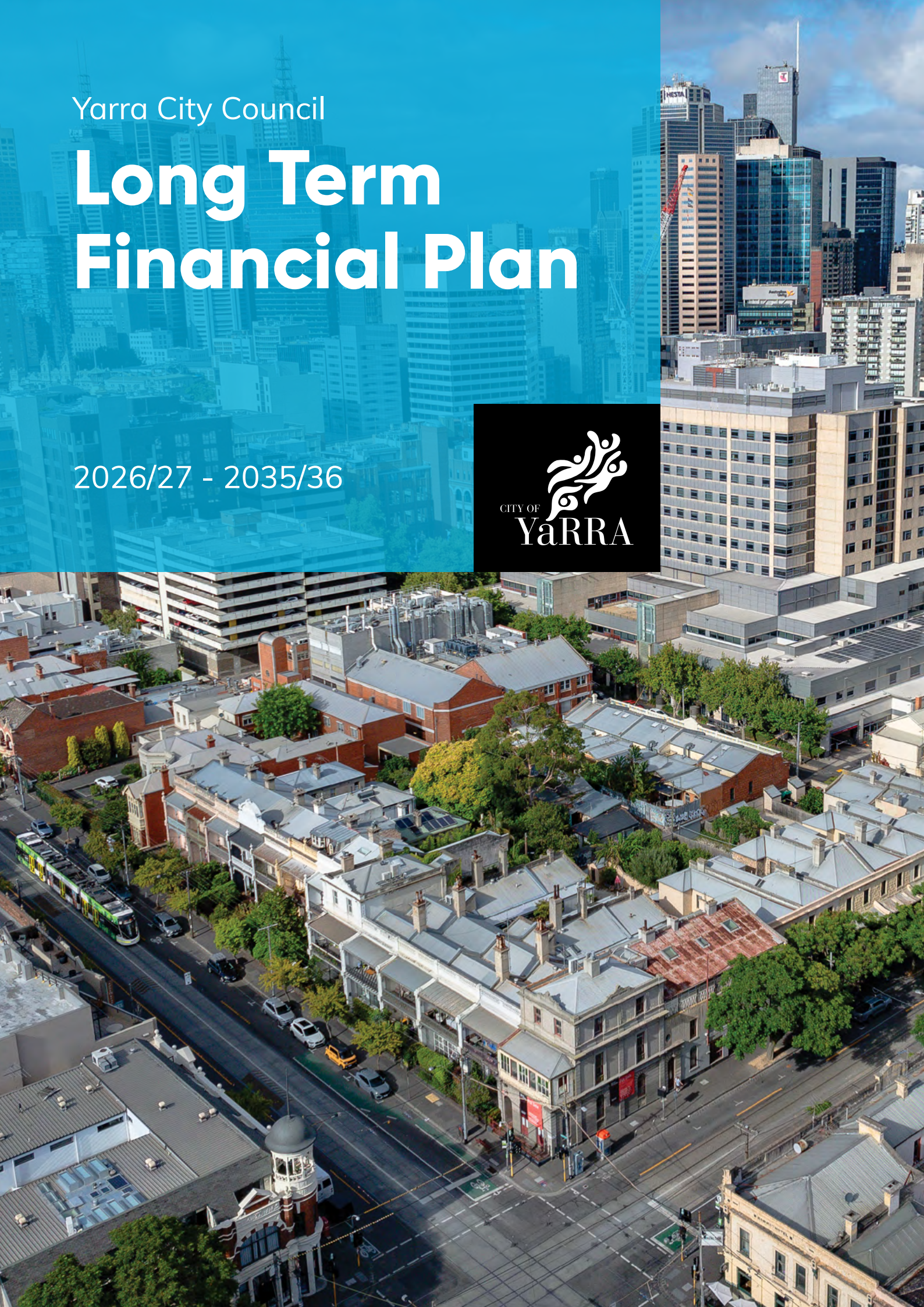
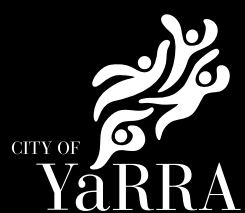


Yarra City Council

Long Term Financial Plan

2026/27 - 2035/36



Wominjeka

Yarra City Council acknowledges the Wurundjeri Woi Wurrung people as the Traditional Owners and true sovereigns of the land now known as Yarra.

We also acknowledge the significant contributions made by other Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people to life in Yarra. We pay our respects to Elders from all nations and to their Elders past and present.

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Executive Summary

Yarra City Council's Long Term Financial Plan 2026/27 to 2035/36 sets out a clear and responsible financial pathway to deliver the priorities of the Council Plan 2025/29 and the Yarra 2036 Community Vision. It reflects the community's expectations for a city that is liveable, inclusive and financially sustainable, with reliable services, accessible open space and infrastructure that meets the needs of both current and future residents.

Yarra is projected to grow significantly over the coming decades, including approximately 44,000 additional dwellings by 2050, increasing demand on local infrastructure, public spaces and essential services. This growth requires careful planning to ensure that the city continues to function effectively while maintaining the qualities that make it a desirable place to live.

In response, Council has developed a 10-year capital works program focused on maintaining and renewing existing assets while preparing for future demand. This includes continued investment in roads, community facilities and public spaces, alongside a strong emphasis on improving the quality, accessibility and usability of open space. Given the constraints of an inner metropolitan environment, the Plan also provides for strategic land acquisitions to expand green space over time. These investments may be partially funded through borrowings, which will be applied in a measured and responsible way to ensure that costs are shared fairly across current and future generations.

At the same time, the Plan recognises the importance of improving how services are delivered. Ongoing investment in modern systems and digital capabilities will enable Council to provide faster, more accessible and more responsive services, making it easier for the community to engage with Council and access support when needed.

The financial environment in which the Council operates remains challenging. Like the broader local government sector, Yarra continues to face structural financial pressures, with the cost of delivering services increasing at a rate consistently above the State-imposed rate cap. Key cost drivers include sustained increases in construction materials, utilities, waste charges and labour. These factors limit the Council's ability to generate additional revenue and strain its capacity to fund services, maintain assets, and deliver new infrastructure.

To manage these challenges, the Plan is underpinned by the Council's Financial Sustainability Strategy, which provides a disciplined framework for balancing investment with long-term affordability. This approach supports the delivery of a scaled but sustainable capital program, the establishment of appropriate cash reserves, and ongoing monitoring of financial risks. It also ensures that decision-making remains transparent and aligned with community expectations.

Overall, the Long-Term Financial Plan presents a balanced, forward-looking approach maintaining essential services, protecting and enhancing open space, and investing in infrastructure to support a growing population, while carefully managing financial constraints. It provides the stability and flexibility needed to support Yarra's continued growth and ensures the city remains a strong, safe and vibrant community for current and future generations.

Local Government Sector and Yarra City challenges and opportunities

The local government sector continues to face significant financial pressures including rate capping and cost shifting. Constant changes to the economic landscape have compounded these challenges with no real reduction of the general level of prices and significant increases to the cost of materials and services, (through higher utilities and statutory waste charges) and labour (superannuation, workcover and sector-specific increases). At the same time, Yarra's population will grow significantly by the 2040's, putting increasing pressure on services and infrastructure. It is anticipated that Yarra's population will increase to approximately 150,000 by the year 2040.

These financial pressures have significantly contributed to Council's ability to generate adequate cash flow to fund a large scope of community services, capital work programs and reduce debt levels.

The reality for Yarra City Council (and the whole sector) is that increases in the price of services in real terms are significantly higher than the rate cap. This has been the case year on year since the rate cap system was introduced.

In addition, we have limited untied reserves in the bank as a result of legacy commitments on superannuation, and interest on borrowings. That means less funds available to pay for roads, footpaths, parks and other open space assets and to repay borrowings.

Despite all the financial challenges Yarra City Council has delivered a Financial Plan that enables new investment in a scaled-up capital works programs, to establish cash reserves to help prepare Council for renew and future population growth.

Through the Financial Sustainability Strategy (FSS), Council has strengthened its financial position, whilst able to deliver service and infrastructure levels without the need to significantly increase rates or significantly reduce services.

The FSS looks at the predicted numbers in our Financial Plan and identifies ways to address them. It also identifies reforms and provides direction on how to achieve a healthy long-term financial position.

The Financial Plan commits to reinvesting in our existing assets so our roads, parks, gardens, pools, and buildings that we value stay in a condition we are proud of. As we bring on new assets, to remain sustainable we must also review the assets we already have to ensure community meeting spaces, service buildings and facilities evolve and adapt to reflect the changing needs of our diverse community. The Financial Plan continues to maximise the use of unused public spaces and increase availability and usability of open spaces to address existing shortages and respond to population growth.

Services also evolve, and Council will assess the performance and future for current services to understand whether they are relevant and whether Yarra needs to continue to deliver them or whether there is a role for an alternative delivery model. To remain sustainable over the life of this plan, some Yarra services may have to change.



Financial Plan Context



This section describes the context, principles and considerations in determining the 10-year financial projections and assumptions.

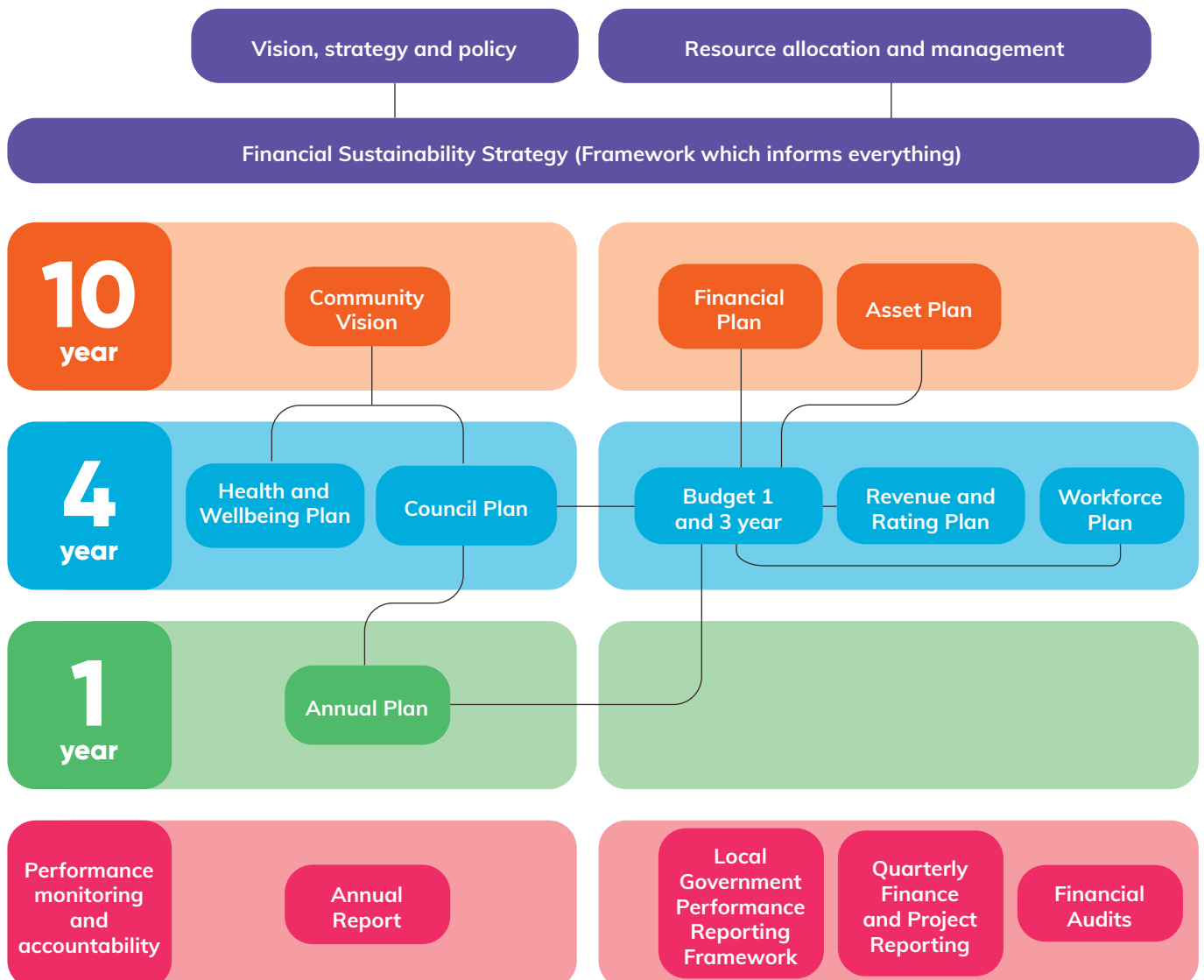
2.1. Introduction

The Financial Plan is developed through the Local Government Act 2020 (LGA) and provided a ten year financially sustainable projection regarding how the actions of the Council Plan 2025-2029 may be funded to achieve the aspirations in Yarra 2036 Community Vision.

This section describes how the Financial Plan links to the achievement of the Community Vision and the Council Plan within the Integrated Strategic Planning & Reporting framework. This framework guides the Council in identifying community needs and aspirations over the long term (Community Vision), medium term (Council Plan) and short term (Annual Budget) and then holding itself accountable (Annual Report).

2.2. Integrated Strategic Planning & Reporting Framework

Part 4 of the LGA addresses planning and financial management and Division 1 covers strategic planning. The Financial Plan is one of the strategic plans subject to the Strategic planning principles. Section 89 of the Act sets out the Strategic planning principles and the following diagram provides an overview of the core legislated elements of an integrated strategic planning and reporting framework and outcomes. The following figure demonstrates how each element might inform or be informed by other parts of the integrated framework.



2.3. Engagement Principles

Yarra has implemented the following consultation process to obtain input and feedback from stakeholders to help inform the development of the Financial Plan:

The Community Vision informs all planning and decision making for Council and our community. It informs our Council Plan (effective from 1 July 2025 to 30 June 2029) and our 10-year financial and asset management plans. The community engagement on the 2026/27 Budget and Financial Plan was delivered in line with our Community Engagement Policy.

The development of the 2026/27 budget and the financial plan aligns to the Financial Sustainability Strategy. The strategy is a representation of Council's commitment to the responsible management of ratepayer's funds. By making this move we're ensuring that we can meet the service and infrastructure needs of our community, now and into the future.

The Strategy identifies two main levers for change to ensure Council's long term financial sustainability:

1. Strategic levers - to ensure that future investment decisions are based on need, underpinned by evidence and guided by informed strategies including detailed asset management plans, contemporary property management and community infrastructure planning and an ongoing program of service reviews.
2. Systemic levers - to manage expenditure, prudent debt management, operational efficiencies, and capital works delivery management among others.

The Strategy will guide future decision-making so Council can transparently, proactively and prudently plan to be financially sustainable.

It will ensure financial sustainability remains consistent with maximizing our community impact and delivering efficient and effective services and infrastructure and meet our financial obligations both today and in the future.

In the long term, the Financial Sustainability Strategy aims are:

- 0-2 years: Maintain a net positive position by delivering a surplus, ensure our operating activities no longer relies on borrowings, hold costs and start to build cash reserves for specified purposes;
- 3-5 years: Achieve a financial position where Council has sufficient cash reserves to repay borrowings, generate new revenue, can cover all known operating expenses without borrowing, deliver a long-term financial plan that more reliably reflects future financial requirements ('unknown risks'), and have approximately \$20m available in cash reserves for risk and strategic growth; and
- Within 10 years: Ensure that Council has sufficient cash reserves to meet unforeseen or emergency expenses and support population growth without relying on borrowing or compromising essential services.

The proposed engagement approach including promotion will aim to reach the diverse community and will include:

- (a) Online survey via the Your Say Yarra project page;
- (b) 'Pop-up' sessions with Bi-cultural Liaison Officers at relevant sessions, and hardcopy surveys available;
- (c) Your Say Yarra email newsletter;
- (d) News item via Corporate website;
- (e) Yarra News;
- (f) Digital Screens in customer service centres, libraries and leisure centres;
- (g) Social media;
- (h) FAQs on Your Say Yarra project page.

2.4. Service Performance Principles

Yarra seeks to provide services on a community needs and value for money basis. The service performance principles are listed below:

- Services are provided in an equitable manner and are responsive to the diverse needs of the community. The Council Plan is designed to identify the key services and projects to be delivered to the community. The Financial Plan shows how the service aspirations within the Council Plan may be funded;
- Services are available to the relevant users within the community;
- Yarra delivers quality services seeking to provide value for money to the community. The Local Government Performance Reporting Framework (LGPRF) is designed to communicate Council's performance regarding the delivery of services; and
- Yarra has a Feedback and Complaints Policy and a Community Engagement Policy enabling Council to consider and respond to community feedback and complaints regarding service provision and provides opportunities to be involved in planning and decision-making respectively. Community involvement in planning and decision making improves Council's planning and delivery of services.

2.5. Financial Management Principles

Financial strategy principles have been developed and provide the framework for the development of Council's Long Term Financial Plan and Annual Budget. The principles enable consistent and informed decision-making by Council. The Financial Strategy Principles as outlined below aim to ensure a balanced and sustainable budget for the Council:

- To ensure significant forecast in population underpinning high levels of development can be provided in a financially sustainable manner;
- To ensure the right level of services are provided to the community and effectively plan for future and changing community needs;
- To ensure that Council can maintain its asset base at a standard that can effectively service the needs of our community now and into the future;
- To achieve our desired financial sustainability targets whilst minimising the impact on our ratepayers;
- To achieve sufficient annual operational surpluses to fund capital work programs;
- To have a deliverable capital construction program with the right blend of renewal, upgrade and new works in alignment to community preference;
- To improve cash levels to enable future investment;
- Any borrowings are directed towards funding of inter-generational growth infrastructure special projects and major asset renewal that support growth;
- Trust funds and statutory reserves are fully cash backed, and
- Improved integrated strategic planning (including asset management) underpinned by efficiency, evaluation, and ongoing service reviews

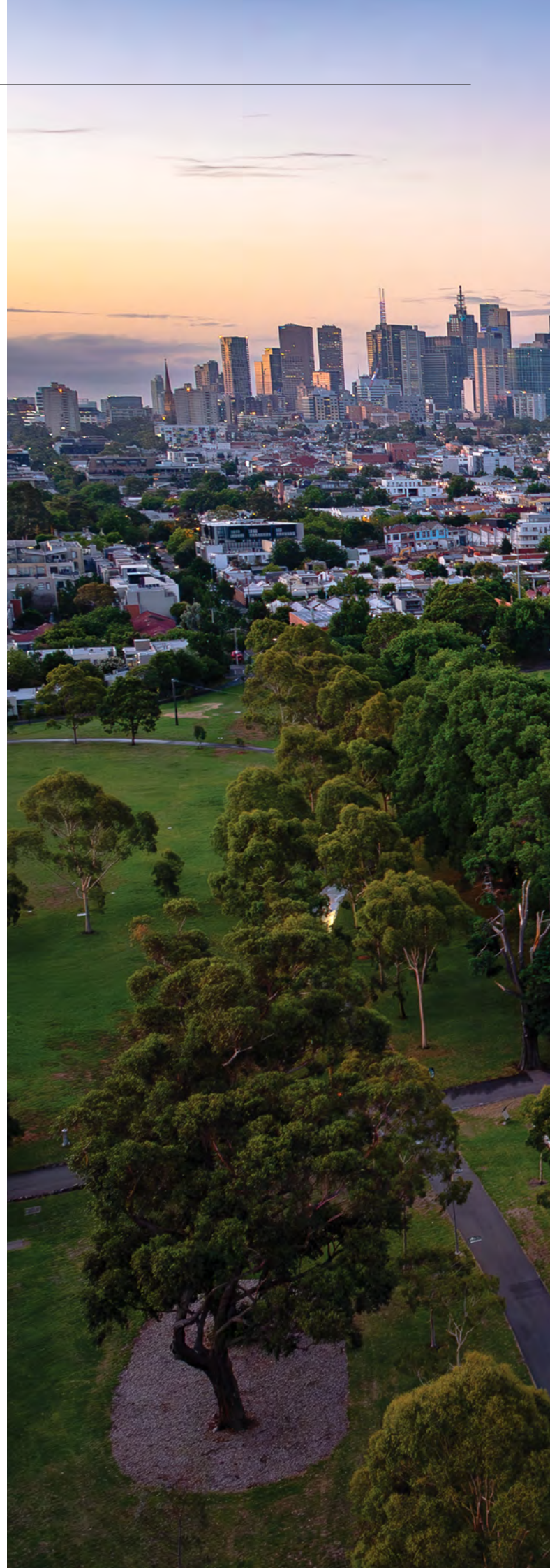
2.6. Asset Plan Integration

Integration to the Asset Plan is a key principle of the Council's strategic financial planning principles. The purpose of this integration is designed to ensure that future funding is allocated in a manner that supports service delivery in terms of the plans and the effective management of Council's assets into the future.

The Asset Plan identifies the operational and strategic practices which will ensure that Council manages assets across their life cycle in a financially sustainable manner. The Asset Plan, and associated asset management policies, provide council with a sound base to understand the risk associated with managing its assets for the community's benefit.

The Asset Plan is designed to inform the 10-year Financial Plan by identifying the amount of capital renewal, backlog and maintenance funding that is required over the life of each asset category. The level of funding will incorporate knowledge of asset need and condition, the risk assessment issues as well as the impact of reviewing and setting intervention and service levels for each asset class.

In addition to identifying the operational and strategic practices that ensure that Council manages assets across their life cycle in a financially sustainable manner, the Asset Plan quantifies the asset portfolio and the financial implications of those practices. Together the Financial Plan and Asset Plan seek to balance projected investment requirements against projected budgets.





3. Financial Plan Statements

3.1 Comprehensive Income Statement

	Assump- tions	Forecast		
		2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
		\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Income / Revenue				
Rates and charges	4.1.1	146,286	151,545	157,391
Statutory fees and fines	4.1.2	42,718	41,923	42,971
User fees	4.1.3	34,835	33,868	34,714
Grants - operating	4.1.4	19,049	17,350	17,784
Grants - capital	4.1.4	5,865	10,815	7,837
Contributions - monetary	4.1.5	2,857	3,116	6,694
Net gain (or loss) on disposal of property, infrastructure, plant and equipment		1,174	329	50
Other income	4.1.6	6,850	7,036	2,576
Total income / revenue		259,635	265,982	270,017
Expenses				
Employee costs	4.1.7	104,265	109,434	110,693
Materials and services	4.1.8	90,320	103,088	97,577
Depreciation	4.1.9	31,258	32,531	32,838
Amortisation - right of use assets	4.1.11	1,269	1,269	1,145
Allowance for impairment losses		4,704	4,659	3,905
Borrowing costs	4.1.10	651	509	397
Finance Costs - leases	4.1.10	280	141	219
Other expenses	4.1.12	794	778	797
Total expenses		233,541	252,409	247,571
Surplus/(deficit) for the year				
		26,094	13,573	22,446
Other comprehensive income				
Items that will not be reclassified to surplus or deficit in future periods				
Net asset revaluation gain /(loss)		121,707	21,565	87,568
Total other comprehensive income		121,707	21,565	87,568
Total comprehensive result				
		147,801	35,138	110,014

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
162,474	167,797	173,264	178,879	184,646	190,570	196,655	202,906
44,045	45,146	46,275	47,432	48,618	49,833	51,079	52,356
35,582	36,472	37,383	38,318	39,276	40,258	41,264	42,296
18,228	18,684	19,151	19,630	20,121	20,624	21,139	21,668
637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637
6,862	7,033	7,209	7,389	7,574	7,763	7,957	8,156
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
2,595	2,615	2,635	2,656	2,678	2,699	2,722	2,745
270,473	278,434	286,605	294,991	303,599	312,435	321,504	330,813
114,572	118,587	122,743	127,044	131,497	136,105	140,874	145,811
98,721	101,507	104,374	107,325	110,360	113,483	116,697	120,004
34,391	34,886	37,274	37,905	39,445	39,855	42,271	42,682
889	1,159	1,422	1,553	1,294	1,031	1,355	1,819
4,003	4,103	4,206	4,311	4,418	4,529	4,642	4,758
310	221	1,029	1,746	1,566	1,386	1,206	1,026
134	167	166	311	198	98	137	400
817	838	859	880	902	925	948	972
253,837	261,469	272,073	281,074	289,681	297,411	308,130	317,472
16,636	16,965	14,532	13,917	13,919	15,023	13,375	13,342
22,927	139,546	24,849	101,080	26,297	159,421	28,181	113,820
22,927	139,546	24,849	101,080	26,297	159,421	28,181	113,820
39,563	156,510	39,381	114,996	40,215	174,445	41,555	127,162

3.2 Balance Sheet

	Forecast		
	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	127,088	122,964	120,786
Trade and other receivables	42,554	46,729	51,846
Other financial assets	1,955	1,955	1,955
Inventories	77	77	77
Total current assets	171,674	171,725	174,664
Non-current assets			
Investments in associates, joint arrangements and subsidiaries	5	5	5
Property, infrastructure, plant & equipment	2,156,525	2,189,189	2,292,722
Right-of-use assets	2,493	1,427	2,484
Total non-current assets	2,159,023	2,190,621	2,295,211
Total assets	2,330,697	2,362,346	2,469,875
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	11,645	13,882	13,616
Trust funds and deposits	17,598	17,598	17,598
Contract and other liabilities	9,742	9,742	9,742
Provisions	17,148	17,148	17,148
Interest-bearing liabilities	4,811	3,305	3,391
Lease liabilities	1,326	1,077	866
Total current liabilities	62,269	62,752	62,362
Non-current liabilities			
Provisions	1,391	1,582	1,638
Other liabilities	411	411	411
Interest-bearing liabilities	16,489	13,184	9,792
Lease liabilities	1,309	450	1,693
Total non-current liabilities	19,599	15,627	13,534
Total liabilities	81,869	78,379	75,895
Net assets	2,248,828	2,283,966	2,393,980
Equity			
Accumulated surplus	739,815	752,995	774,403
Asset revaluation Reserve	1,464,549	1,486,114	1,573,682
Reserves	44,464	44,858	45,895
Total equity	2,248,828	2,283,966	2,393,980

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
119,067	122,982	126,707	129,643	133,992	139,008	144,052	149,745
57,126	62,576	68,200	74,004	79,991	86,167	92,537	99,107
1,955	1,955	1,955	1,955	1,955	1,955	1,955	1,955
77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
178,225	187,590	196,939	205,679	216,015	227,208	238,621	250,885
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
2,325,758	2,484,918	2,526,993	2,629,668	2,657,019	2,818,085	2,845,495	2,958,132
1,835	3,308	1,886	4,337	1,990	959	3,054	5,558
2,327,599	2,488,231	2,528,884	2,634,010	2,659,015	2,819,049	2,848,554	2,963,695
2,505,824	2,675,820	2,725,823	2,839,689	2,875,030	3,046,257	3,087,175	3,214,580
13,961	14,381	14,964	15,459	15,932	16,358	16,947	17,461
17,598	17,598	17,598	17,598	17,598	17,598	17,598	17,598
9,742	9,742	9,742	9,742	9,742	9,742	9,742	9,742
17,148	17,148	17,148	17,148	17,148	17,148	17,148	17,148
3,480	3,572	4,240	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
1,144	1,451	1,453	1,266	1,061	1,396	1,667	-
63,074	63,891	65,145	64,213	64,481	65,242	66,102	64,949
1,695	1,754	1,816	1,879	1,945	2,013	2,083	2,156
411	411	411	411	411	411	411	411
6,312	17,740	28,500	25,500	22,500	19,500	16,500	13,500
789	1,970	516	3,255	1,046	-	1,433	5,756
9,207	21,875	31,243	31,045	25,902	21,924	20,427	21,823
72,281	85,767	96,388	95,258	90,383	87,166	86,529	86,772
2,433,543	2,590,054	2,629,435	2,744,431	2,784,646	2,959,091	3,000,647	3,127,808
790,908	807,588	818,045	825,981	839,295	853,477	865,869	877,448
1,596,609	1,736,154	1,761,003	1,862,083	1,888,380	2,047,801	2,075,982	2,189,802
46,027	46,311	50,386	56,367	56,971	57,813	58,796	60,559
2,433,543	2,590,054	2,629,435	2,744,431	2,784,646	2,959,091	3,000,647	3,127,808

3.3 Statement of Changes in Equity

	Total	Accumulated Surplus	Revaluation Reserve	Other Reserves
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2026 Forecast				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,101,027	714,714	1,342,841	43,472
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	26,094	26,094	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	121,707	-	121,707	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(9,374)	-	9,374
Transfers from other reserves	-	8,382	-	(8,382)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,248,828	739,815	1,464,549	44,464
2027 Budget				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,248,828	739,815	1,464,549	44,464
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	13,573	13,573	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	21,565	-	21,565	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(9,500)	-	9,500
Transfers from other reserves	-	9,107	-	(9,107)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,283,966	752,995	1,486,114	44,858
2028				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,283,966	752,995	1,486,114	44,858
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	22,446	22,446	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	87,568	-	87,568	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(6,038)	-	6,038
Transfers from other reserves	-	5,000	-	(5,000)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,393,980	774,403	1,573,682	45,895
2029				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,393,980	774,403	1,573,682	45,895
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	16,636	16,636	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	22,927	-	22,927	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(5,163)	-	5,163
Transfers from other reserves	-	5,032	-	(5,032)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,433,543	790,908	1,596,609	46,027

	Total	Accumulated Surplus	Revaluation Reserve	Other Reserves
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2030				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,433,543	790,908	1,596,609	46,027
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	16,965	16,965	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	139,546	-	139,546	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(5,293)	-	5,293
Transfers from other reserves	-	5,008	-	(5,008)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,590,054	807,588	1,736,154	46,311
2031				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,590,054	807,588	1,736,154	46,311
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	14,532	14,532	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	24,849	-	24,849	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(10,925)	-	10,925
Transfers from other reserves	-	6,850	-	(6,850)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,629,435	818,045	1,761,003	50,386
2032				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,629,435	818,045	1,761,003	50,386
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	13,917	13,917	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	101,080	-	101,080	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(11,060)	-	11,060
Transfers from other reserves	-	5,080	-	(5,080)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,744,431	825,981	1,862,083	56,367
2033				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,744,431	825,981	1,862,083	56,367
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	13,919	13,919	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	26,297	-	26,297	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(5,699)	-	5,699
Transfers from other reserves	-	5,095	-	(5,095)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,784,646	839,295	1,888,380	56,971

	Total	Accumulated Surplus	Revaluation Reserve	Other Reserves
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2034				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,784,646	839,295	1,888,380	56,971
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	15,023	15,023	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	159,421	-	159,421	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(5,842)	-	5,842
Transfers from other reserves	-	5,000	-	(5,000)
Balance at end of the financial year	2,959,091	853,477	2,047,801	57,813
2035				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	2,959,091	853,477	2,047,801	57,813
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	13,375	13,375	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	28,181	-	28,181	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(5,988)	-	5,988
Transfers from other reserves	-	5,005	-	(5,005)
Balance at end of the financial year	3,000,647	865,869	2,075,982	58,796
2036				
Balance at beginning of the financial year	3,000,647	865,869	2,075,982	58,796
Surplus/(deficit) for the year	13,342	13,342	-	-
Net asset revaluation gain/(loss)	113,820	-	113,820	-
Transfers to other reserves	-	(6,138)	-	6,138
Transfers from other reserves	-	4,375	-	(4,375)
Balance at end of the financial year	3,127,808	877,448	2,189,802	60,559



3.4 Statement of Cash Flows

	Forecast		
	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
	Inflows	Inflows	Inflows
	(Outflows)	(Outflows)	(Outflows)
Cash flows from operating activities			
Rates and charges	140,898	147,371	152,274
Statutory fees and fines	38,014	37,263	39,066
User fees	34,835	33,868	34,714
Grants - operating	19,049	17,350	17,784
Grants - capital	4,626	10,815	7,837
Contributions - monetary	2,857	3,116	6,694
Interest received	5,000	6,279	1,800
Other receipts	1,850	757	776
Employee costs	(104,205)	(109,242)	(110,638)
Materials and services	(93,964)	(100,850)	(97,843)
Other payments	(794)	(778)	(797)
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	48,166	45,948	51,666
Cash flows from investing activities			
Payments for property, infrastructure, plant and equipment	(37,646)	(43,659)	(49,304)
Proceeds from sale of property, infrastructure, plant and equipment	1,198	360	550
Net cash provided by/ (used in) investing activities	(36,448)	(43,299)	(48,754)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Finance costs	(651)	(509)	(397)
Proceeds from borrowings	-	-	-
Repayment of borrowings	(4,669)	(4,811)	(3,305)
Interest paid - lease liability	(280)	(141)	(219)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(1,274)	(1,311)	(1,171)
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	(6,874)	(6,772)	(5,091)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash & cash equivalents	4,845	(4,123)	(2,178)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial year	122,243	127,088	122,964
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year	127,088	122,964	120,786

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Inflows	Inflows	Inflows	Inflows	Inflows	Inflows	Inflows	Inflows
(Outflows)	(Outflows)	(Outflows)	(Outflows)	(Outflows)	(Outflows)	(Outflows)	(Outflows)
157,194	162,347	167,640	173,076	178,659	184,394	190,285	196,336
40,042	41,043	42,069	43,121	44,199	45,304	46,437	47,598
35,582	36,472	37,383	38,318	39,276	40,258	41,264	42,296
18,228	18,684	19,151	19,630	20,121	20,624	21,139	21,668
637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637
6,862	7,033	7,209	7,389	7,574	7,763	7,957	8,156
1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
795	815	835	856	878	899	922	945
(114,515)	(118,528)	(122,682)	(126,981)	(131,431)	(136,037)	(140,804)	(145,738)
(98,376)	(101,088)	(103,791)	(106,829)	(109,887)	(113,058)	(116,108)	(119,490)
(817)	(838)	(859)	(880)	(902)	(925)	(948)	(972)
47,432	48,378	49,393	50,137	50,924	51,660	52,583	53,236
(45,000)	(55,000)	(55,000)	(40,000)	(41,000)	(42,000)	(42,000)	(42,000)
550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
(44,450)	(54,450)	(54,450)	(39,450)	(40,450)	(41,450)	(41,450)	(41,450)
(310)	(221)	(1,029)	(1,746)	(1,566)	(1,386)	(1,206)	(1,026)
-	15,000	15,000	-	-	-	-	-
(3,391)	(3,480)	(3,572)	(4,240)	(3,000)	(3,000)	(3,000)	(3,000)
(134)	(167)	(166)	(311)	(198)	(98)	(137)	(400)
(866)	(1,144)	(1,451)	(1,453)	(1,361)	(711)	(1,747)	(1,667)
(4,701)	9,987	8,782	(7,750)	(6,125)	(5,194)	(6,089)	(6,092)
(1,719)	3,915	3,725	2,936	4,349	5,016	5,044	5,694
120,786	119,067	122,982	126,707	129,643	133,992	139,008	144,052
119,067	122,982	126,707	129,643	133,992	139,008	144,052	149,745

3.5 Statement of Capital Works

	Forecast		
	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Property			
Land	3,450	-	-
Total land	3,450		
Buildings	10,022	18,158	16,580
Total buildings	10,022	18,158	16,580
Total property	13,472	18,158	16,580
Plant and equipment			
Waste management	50	350	500
Plant, machinery and equipment	-	-	940
Computers and telecommunications	770	830	1,390
Library books	620	640	687
Total plant and equipment	1,440	1,820	3,517
Infrastructure			
Roads	6,285	3,583	7,755
Bridges	-	-	150
Footpaths and cycleways	3,752	5,603	6,651
Drainage	4,235	4,240	4,150
Parks, open space and streetscapes	7,693	9,605	9,815
Kerb and channel	-	45	-
Other infrastructure	770	605	686
Total infrastructure	22,735	23,681	29,207
Total capital works expenditure	37,646	43,659	49,304
Represented by:			
New asset expenditure	9,470	10,685	10,297
Asset renewal expenditure	15,193	16,151	16,829
Asset upgrade expenditure	12,983	16,823	22,179
Total capital works expenditure	37,646	43,659	49,304
Funding sources represented by:			
Grants	5,865	10,815	7,837
Contributions	8,382	5,107	5,000
Council cash	23,399	27,738	36,467
Total capital works expenditure	37,646	43,659	49,304

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
-	15,000	15,000	-	-	-	-	-
-	15,000	15,000	-	-	-	-	-
16,293	13,621	12,283	13,979	13,845	17,964	19,169	15,541
16,293	13,621	12,283	13,979	13,845	17,964	19,169	15,541
16,293	28,621	27,283	13,979	13,845	17,964	19,169	15,541
443	176	294	297	306	305	267	311
1,186	562	1,165	931	958	956	829	664
1,177	887	1,429	1,188	1,468	518	1,007	602
651	692	826	896	990	1,060	998	1,161
3,456	2,317	3,714	3,312	3,723	2,839	3,101	2,738
7,527	6,805	4,156	4,970	4,553	4,702	4,300	5,006
-	-	-	1,139	-	-	178	-
5,213	4,314	4,641	4,921	4,802	5,144	5,213	5,083
3,668	3,866	5,042	4,307	6,475	4,931	4,322	8,455
7,925	8,518	9,541	6,743	6,658	5,795	5,169	4,539
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
917	559	623	630	944	625	548	638
25,251	24,062	24,002	22,709	23,432	21,197	19,730	23,721
45,000	55,000	55,000	40,000	41,000	42,000	42,000	42,000
4,762	18,278	22,863	7,348	6,853	8,179	7,887	9,866
12,833	14,493	16,409	20,697	20,612	18,785	20,118	18,751
27,405	22,229	15,728	11,956	13,536	15,036	13,996	13,383
45,000	55,000	55,000	40,000	41,000	42,000	42,000	42,000
637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637
5,032	5,008	6,850	5,080	5,095	5,000	5,005	4,375
39,331	49,355	47,513	34,283	35,268	36,363	36,358	36,988
45,000	55,000	55,000	40,000	41,000	42,000	42,000	42,000

3.6 Statement of Human Resources

	Forecast		
	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000

Staff expenditure

Staff expenditure

Employee costs - operating	106,196	111,459	112,790
Employee costs - capital	(1,931)	(2,026)	(2,097)
Total staff expenditure	104,265	109,434	110,693

	Forecast		
	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
	FTE	FTE	FTE

Staff numbers

Staff numbers

Employees	885.6	878.0	878.0
Employees -Capital	(20.5)	(20.9)	(20.9)
Total staff numbers	865.0	857.1	857.1

A summary of human resources expenditure categorised according to the organisational structure of Council is included below:

	Comprises				
	Total	Permanent			
		Full Time	Part Time	Casual	Temporary
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Department					
Chief Executive Office	672	672	-	-	-
Corporate Services	18,302	16,840	1,374	88	-
City Sustainability and Strategy	23,426	20,422	1,757	1,053	195
Community Strengthening	37,864	25,784	9,745	1,518	817
Infrastructure and Environment	29,485	23,132	2,200	3,980	173
Total permanent staff expenditure	109,749	86,849	15,077	6,639	1,184
Other employee related expenditure	1,710				
Capitalised labour costs	(2,026)	(2,026)			
Total staff expenditure	109,434	84,823	15,077	6,639	1,184

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000

116,742	120,833	125,068	129,450	133,987	138,682	143,542	148,572
(2,170)	(2,246)	(2,325)	(2,406)	(2,490)	(2,577)	(2,667)	(2,761)
114,572	118,587	122,743	127,044	131,497	136,105	140,874	145,811

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
FTE	FTE	FTE	FTE	FTE	FTE	FTE	FTE

878.0	878.0	878.0	878.0	878.0	878.0	878.0	878.0
(20.9)	(20.9)	(20.9)	(20.9)	(20.9)	(20.9)	(20.9)	(20.9)
857.1	857.1	857.1	857.1	857.1	857.1	857.1	857.1

A summary of the number of full time equivalent (FTE) Council staff in relation to the above expenditure is included below:

	Comprises				
	Total	Permanent			
		Full Time	Part Time	Casual	Temporary
Department					
Chief Executive Office	2.0	2.0	-	-	-
Corporate Services	128.5	114.8	12.9	0.8	-
City Sustainability and Strategy	176.7	149.0	15.8	10.1	1.8
Community Strengthening	325.1	214.0	90.8	13.6	6.6
Infrastructure and Environment	245.7	183.0	23.8	37.9	1.0
Total staff	878.0	662.8	143.4	62.4	9.4

3.7 Summary of Planned Human Resources Expenditure

For the ten years ended 30 June 2036	2026/27	2027/28	2028/29
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Chief Executive Office			
Permanent - Full time	672	680	704
Women	672	680	704
Men	-	-	-
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Chief Executive Office	672	680	704
Corporate Services			
Permanent - Full time	14,809	14,980	15,505
Women	7,856	7,946	8,225
Men	6,954	7,034	7,280
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Permanent - Part time	1,034	1,046	1,083
Women	811	820	849
Men	223	226	234
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Corporate Services	15,843	16,026	16,587
City Sustainability and Strategy			
Permanent - Full time	19,599	19,824	20,519
Women	8,543	8,642	8,945
Men	11,055	11,183	11,574
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Permanent - Part time	1,526	1,544	1,598
Women	495	501	519
Men	1,031	1,043	1,079
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total City Sustainability and Strategy	21,125	21,368	22,117

2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
728	754	780	808	836	865	895
728	754	780	808	836	865	895
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
728	754	780	808	836	865	895
16,048	16,610	17,192	17,795	18,419	19,064	19,732
8,513	8,811	9,120	9,439	9,770	10,113	10,467
7,535	7,799	8,073	8,356	8,648	8,951	9,265
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,121	1,160	1,201	1,243	1,286	1,331	1,378
879	910	942	975	1,009	1,044	1,081
242	250	259	268	278	287	297
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17,169	17,770	18,393	19,038	19,705	20,395	21,110
21,238	21,982	22,753	23,550	24,375	25,230	26,114
9,258	9,583	9,918	10,266	10,626	10,998	11,383
11,980	12,400	12,834	13,284	13,750	14,232	14,730
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,654	1,712	1,772	1,834	1,898	1,965	2,034
537	556	575	595	616	638	660
1,117	1,156	1,197	1,239	1,282	1,327	1,374
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22,892	23,695	24,525	25,384	26,274	27,195	28,148

3.7 Summary of Planned Human Resources Expenditure

For the ten years ended 30 June 2036	2026/27	2027/28	2028/29
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Community Strengthening			
Permanent - Full time	23,244	23,511	24,335
Women	17,623	17,826	18,451
Men	5,620	5,685	5,884
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Permanent - Part time	8,401	8,498	8,796
Women	7,404	7,489	7,752
Men	997	1,009	1,044
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Community Strengthening	31,645	32,009	33,131
Infrastructure and Environment			
Permanent - Full time	20,928	21,168	21,910
Women	6,676	6,752	6,989
Men	14,079	14,241	14,740
Persons of self-described gender	173	175	181
Permanent - Part time	1,797	1,817	1,881
Women	948	959	992
Men	849	859	889
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Infrastructure and Environment	22,724	22,986	23,791
Casuals, temporary and other expenditure	19,449	19,721	20,412
Capitalised labour cost	(2,026)	(2,097)	(2,170)
Total staff expenditure	109,434	110,693	114,572

2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
25,188	26,071	26,984	27,930	28,909	29,922	30,970
19,097	19,767	20,459	21,176	21,918	22,686	23,481
6,091	6,304	6,525	6,754	6,990	7,235	7,489
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9,104	9,423	9,753	10,095	10,449	10,815	11,194
8,023	8,304	8,595	8,897	9,208	9,531	9,865
1,081	1,119	1,158	1,199	1,241	1,284	1,329
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34,292	35,494	36,738	38,025	39,358	40,737	42,164
22,678	23,473	24,295	25,147	26,028	26,940	27,884
7,234	7,488	7,750	8,021	8,303	8,594	8,895
15,257	15,792	16,345	16,918	17,511	18,124	18,759
187	194	200	207	215	222	230
1,947	2,015	2,086	2,159	2,234	2,313	2,394
1,027	1,063	1,100	1,139	1,179	1,220	1,263
920	952	986	1,020	1,056	1,093	1,131
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24,625	25,488	26,381	27,305	28,262	29,253	30,278
21,127	21,867	22,634	23,427	24,247	25,097	25,976
(2,246)	(2,325)	(2,406)	(2,490)	(2,577)	(2,667)	(2,761)
118,587	122,743	127,044	131,497	136,105	140,874	145,811

3.7 Summary of Planned Human Resources Expenditure

For the ten years ended 30 June 2036

	2026/27	2027/28	2028/29
	FTE	FTE	FTE
Chief Executive Office			
Permanent - Full time	2.00	2.00	2.00
Women	2.00	2.00	2.00
Men	-	-	-
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Permanent - Part time	-	-	-
Women	-	-	-
Men	-	-	-
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Chief Executive Office	2.00	2.00	2.00
Corporate Services			
Permanent - Full time	100.80	100.80	100.80
Women	55.80	55.80	55.80
Men	45.00	45.00	45.00
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Permanent - Part time	9.51	9.51	9.51
Women	7.47	7.47	7.47
Men	2.04	2.04	2.04
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Corporate Services	110.31	110.31	110.31
City Sustainability and Strategy			
Permanent - Full time	142.00	142.00	142.00
Women	60.00	60.00	60.00
Men	82.00	82.00	82.00
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Permanent - Part time	13.69	13.69	13.69
Women	4.10	4.10	4.10
Men	9.59	9.59	9.59
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total City Sustainability and Strategy	155.69	155.69	155.69

3.7 Summary of Planned Human Resources Expenditure

For the ten years ended 30 June 2036	2026/27	2027/28	2028/29
	FTE	FTE	FTE
Community Strengthening			
Permanent - Full time	190.00	190.00	190.00
Women	145.00	145.00	145.00
Men	45.00	45.00	45.00
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Permanent - Part time	76.24	76.24	76.24
Women	66.80	66.80	66.80
Men	9.44	9.44	9.44
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Community Strengthening	266.24	266.24	266.24
Infrastructure and Environment			
Permanent - Full time	163.00	163.00	163.00
Women	51.00	51.00	51.00
Men	111.00	111.00	111.00
Persons of self-described gender	1.00	1.00	1.00
Permanent - Part time	19.05	19.05	19.05
Women	9.34	9.34	9.34
Men	9.71	9.71	9.71
Persons of self-described gender	-	-	-
Total Infrastructure and Environment	182.05	182.05	182.05
Casuals and temporary staff	161.75	161.75	161.75
Capitalised labour cost	(20.9)	(20.9)	(20.9)
Total staff numbers	857.12	857.12	857.12

4. Financial performance indicators

The following table highlights Council's projected performance across a range of key financial performance indicators. These indicators provide an analysis of Council's 10 year financial projections and should be interpreted in the context of the organisation's objectives and financial management principles.

Indicator	Measure	Notes	Forecast			
			2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	
Operating position						
Adjusted underlying result (an adjusted underlying surplus is generated in the ordinary course of business)	Adjusted underlying result (an adjusted underlying surplus is generated in the ordinary course of business)	1	6.9%	(0.1%)	3.1%	
Liquidity						
Working Capital (sufficient working capital is available to pay bills as and when they fall due)	Current assets compared to current liabilities Current assets / current liabilities	2	275.7%	273.7%	280.1%	
Unrestricted cash (sufficient cash that is free of restrictions is available to pay bills as and when they fall due)	Unrestricted cash compared to current liabilities Unrestricted cash / current liabilities	3	65.2%	66.7%	63.6%	
Obligations						
Loans and borrowings (level of interest bearing loans and borrowings is appropriate to the size and nature of Council's activities)	Loans and borrowings compared to rates Interest bearing loans and borrowings / rate revenue	4	14.6%	10.9%	8.4%	
Loans and borrowings (level of interest bearing loans and borrowings is appropriate to the size and nature of Council's activities)	Loans and borrowings repayments compared to rates Interest and principal repayments on interest bearing loans and borrowings / rate revenue	5	3.8%	3.6%	2.4%	
Indebtedness (level of long term liabilities is appropriate to the size and nature of a Council's activities)	Non-current liabilities compared to own-source revenue Non-current liabilities / own source revenue	6	8.5%	6.7%	5.7%	
Asset renewal (assets are renewed as planned)	Asset renewal compared to depreciation Asset renewal and upgrade expense / Asset depreciation	7	92.1%	132.2%	122.5%	

								Trend
2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36	+/-
3.5%	3.4%	2.4%	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	1.5%	1.4%	-
282.6%	293.6%	302.3%	320.3%	335.0%	348.3%	361.0%	386.3%	+
59.9%	64.8%	71.5%	76.3%	81.8%	87.3%	92.3%	100.0%	+
6.0%	12.7%	18.9%	15.9%	13.8%	11.8%	9.9%	8.1%	+
2.4%	2.3%	2.7%	3.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.1%	+
3.8%	8.7%	12.0%	11.6%	9.4%	7.7%	7.0%	7.3%	+
106.8%	92.1%	87.6%	90.1%	85.7%	85.6%	85.6%	76.0%	-

Indicator	Measure	Notes	Forecast			
			2025/26	2026/27	2027/28	
Stability						
Rates concentration (revenue is generated from a range of sources)	Rates compared to adjusted underlying revenue Rate revenue / adjusted underlying revenue	8	57.6%	59.4%	60.0%	
Rates effort (rating level is set based on the community's capacity to pay)	Rates compared to property values Rate revenue / CIV of rateable properties in the municipality	9	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Efficiency						
Expenditure level (resources are used efficiently in the delivery of services)	Expenses per property assessment Total expenses/ no. of property assessments	10	\$3,852	\$4,136	\$4,030	
Revenue level (resources are used efficiently in the delivery of services)	Average rate per property assessment General rates and municipal charges / no. of property assessments	11	\$2,037	\$2,099	\$2,167	

Key to Forecast Trend:

- + Forecasts improvement in Council's financial performance/financial position indicator
- o Forecasts that Council's financial performance/financial position indicator will be steady
- Forecasts deterioration in Council's financial performance/financial position indicator

								Trend
2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36	+/o/-
60.2%	60.4%	60.6%	60.8%	60.9%	61.1%	61.3%	61.5%	+
0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	o
\$4,105	\$4,148	\$4,289	\$4,403	\$4,510	\$4,601	\$4,738	\$4,851	–
\$2,220	\$2,248	\$2,305	\$2,363	\$2,422	\$2,482	\$2,543	\$2,605	–

Notes to indicators

1. Adjusted underlying result

An indicator of the sustainable operating result required to enable Council to continue to provide core services and meet its objectives. Improvement in financial performance expected over the period, although continued losses mean reliance on Council's cash reserves or increased debt to maintain services and invest in capital works.

2. Working Capital

Sufficient working capital is required to meet Council's obligations as and when they fall due. A high or increasing level of working capital suggests an improvement in liquidity.

3. Unrestricted Cash

It is the objective of the Financial Sustainability Strategy to maintain and improve unrestricted cash.

4. Loans and borrowings to rates

Trend indicates Council's reducing reliance on debt against its annual revenue through redemption of long-term debts. The level of long-term liabilities is reasonable to the size and nature of a council's activities. A low or decreasing level of long-term liabilities suggests an improvement in the capacity to meet long-term obligations.

5. Loans and borrowings repayments to rates

Trend indicates a reduced reliance on long term debt and forecast increasing rates base.

6. Indebtedness

Trend indicates a reduced reliance on long term debt and increasing own source revenue.

7. Asset renewal

This percentage indicates the extent of Council's renewal of assets against its depreciation charge (an indication of the decline in value of its existing capital assets). A percentage greater than 100% indicates Council is maintaining its existing assets, while Council has achieved greater than 100% in the past, forward planning of less than 100% is still sustainable whilst ensuring assets are not deteriorating faster than they are being renewed.

8. Rates concentration

Revenue should be generated from a range of sources. Reflects extent of reliance on rate revenues to fund all of Council's ongoing services. A high or increasing range of revenue sources suggests an improvement in stability.

9. Rates effort

Rates effort is expected to stay steady over the term of the financial plan, due to the forecast increase in Rate Cap being in line with forecast increase in CIV of rateable properties.

10. Expenditure level

Trend indicates an increase over the term of the financial plan, which is consistent with CPI forecasts.

11. Revenue level

Trend indicates an increase over the term of the financial plan, which is consistent with Rate Cap forecast.

5. Strategies and Plans

This section describes the strategies and plans that support the 10 year financial projections included to the Financial Plan.

5.1 Borrowing Strategy

5.1.1 Current Debt Position

Council recognises that long term borrowings can be a useful tool for funding renewal of existing and major new assets. It also recognises that while borrowings enhance the capacity of Council's short term capital program, debt repayment and borrowing costs may potentially limit the capacity of future capital programs. It is, therefore, important that the utilisation of debt as a funding tool is applied judiciously.

Council borrowed \$32.5m in 2013/14 to settle the Vision Super unfunded defined benefit liability and fund major capital projects, including the acquisition of 345 Bridge Road Richmond. This borrowing was an interest only loan and repaid in full in November 2021. In February 2022, Council re-borrowed \$32.5m through Treasury Corporation Victoria (a principal and interest facility) for a term of 10 years. An additional loan of \$13.5 million was drawn down in 2016/17 to fund the construction of Bargoonga Nganjin, North Fitzroy Library. This loan is funded on a principal and interest basis and will be repaid by the end of the Financial Plan.

The 2029/30 and 2030/31 financial projections include capacity for Council to undertake borrowings of up to \$15 million in each year.

This provision supports the delivery of new open space, aligned with the Council Plan and the Yarra 2036 Community Vision, ensuring that growing demand for accessible green space is met in a financially responsible and sustainable manner.

This Financial Plan assumes Council will repay principal and interest on all borrowed funds (new and renewed) on an annual basis with a long term reduction in borrowings across the next ten years. Our principal repayments will allow us, depending on prevailing circumstances in the future, to have capacity to borrow further in later years, should that be required.

The following table highlights Council's projected loan balance, including new loans and loan repayments for the 10 years of the Financial Plan.

5.1.2 Future Borrowing Requirements

	Forecast		
	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Opening balance	25,968	21,299	16,489
Plus New loans	-	-	-
Less Principal repayment	(4,669)	(4,811)	(3,305)
Closing balance	21,299	16,489	13,184
Interest payment	651	509	397

	Target	Forecast		
		2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
		%	%	%
Total borrowings / Rate revenue	Below 60%	14.56%	10.88%	8.38%
Debt servicing / Rate revenue	Below 5%	0.44%	0.34%	0.25%
Debt commitment / Rate revenue	Below 10%	3.64%	3.51%	2.35%
Indebtedness / Own source revenue	Below 60%	8.45%	6.66%	5.69%

5.2 Reserves Strategy

5.2.1 Current Reserves

Open Space Reserve

The Open Space Reserve is a statutory reserve holding funds contributed by developers for the purpose of acquiring, developing and improving public open space and recreational facilities within the Municipality. Funds are contributed in accordance with section 18 of the Subdivision Act and transfers are restricted to the purpose of creating open space such as parks, playgrounds, pavilions and other such items where it is deemed that these works should occur at a later point in time than the initial development.

Movements (transfers) to the reserve (inflows) comprise contribution income from subdividers in lieu of the Open Space Requirement. Transfers from the reserve (outflows) are applied to fund Open Space capital projects on an annual basis.

The Yarra Open Space Strategy 2020 was adopted by council on 1 September 2020. The strategy guides how Council manages Yarra's open space network for the next 15 years. Through the implementation of this strategy, open space projects will be identified, prioritised and funded from the Open Space Reserve. Those projects and reserve funding will be reflected in the LTFP accordingly upon the implementation of the Open Space Strategy.

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
13,184	9,792	21,312	32,740	28,500	25,500	22,500	19,500
-	15,000	15,000	-	-	-	-	-
(3,391)	(3,480)	(3,572)	(4,240)	(3,000)	(3,000)	(3,000)	(3,000)
9,792	21,312	32,740	28,500	25,500	22,500	19,500	16,500
310	221	1,029	1,746	1,566	1,386	1,206	1,026

2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
6.03%	12.70%	18.90%	15.93%	13.81%	11.81%	9.92%	8.13%
0.19%	0.13%	0.59%	0.98%	0.85%	0.73%	0.61%	0.51%
2.28%	2.21%	2.66%	3.35%	2.47%	2.30%	2.14%	1.98%
3.76%	8.68%	12.03%	11.61%	9.41%	7.74%	7.00%	7.27%

Risk Mitigation Reserve

The Risk Mitigation Reserve is a discretionary reserve holding funds set aside to fund emergency or unplanned events that have significant financial impacts that if not addressed appropriately could have significant and long-lasting financial sustainability issues. Examples include funding calls on the Local Authorities Superannuation Defined Benefits Plan, significant projects related to emergency events or climate change impacts deemed as unavoidable.

Strategic Growth Reserve

The Strategic Growth Reserve is a discretionary reserve to fund future land acquisition and new major community infrastructure projects that provide direct benefit to the Yarra community informed by the Community Infrastructure plan and 10-year capital works plan.

5.2.2 Reserve Usage Projections

The table below discloses the balance and annual movement for each reserve over the 10-year life of the Financial Plan. Total Amount of reserves, for each year, is to align with the Statement of Changes in Equity.

Reserves	Forecast		
	2025/26	2026/27	2027/28
	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's

Public Open Space Reserve	Restricted			
Opening balance		29,472	22,290	18,684
Transfer to reserve		1,200	1,500	5,038
Transfer from reserve		(8,382)	(5,107)	(5,000)
Closing balance		22,290	18,684	18,721

Risk Mitigation Reserve	Discretionary			
Opening balance		9,000	13,000	17,000
Transfer to reserve		4,000	4,000	500
Transfer from reserve		-	-	-
Closing balance		13,000	17,000	17,500

Strategic Growth Reserve	Discretionary			
Opening balance		5,000	9,174	9,174
Transfer to reserve		4,174	-	500
Transfer from reserve		-	-	-
Closing balance		9,174	9,174	9,674

Reserves Summary				
Opening balance		43,472	44,464	44,858
Transfer to reserve		9,374	5,500	6,038
Transfer from reserve		(8,382)	(5,107)	(5,000)
Closing balance		44,464	44,858	45,895

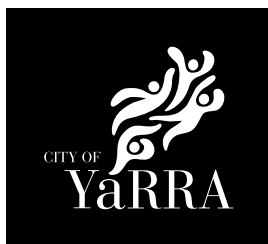
2028/29	2029/30	2030/31	2031/32	2032/33	2033/34	2034/35	2035/36
\$000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's	\$000's

18,721	18,853	19,137	17,712	18,193	18,797	19,639	20,622
5,163	5,293	5,425	5,560	5,699	5,842	5,988	6,138
(5,032)	(5,008)	(6,850)	(5,080)	(5,095)	(5,000)	(5,005)	(4,375)
18,853	19,137	17,712	18,193	18,797	19,639	20,622	22,385

17,500	17,500	17,500	22,000	26,500	26,500	26,500	26,500
-	-	4,500	4,500	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17,500	17,500	22,000	26,500	26,500	26,500	26,500	26,500

9,674	9,674	9,674	10,674	11,674	11,674	11,674	11,674
-	-	1,000	1,000	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9,674	9,674	10,674	11,674	11,674	11,674	11,674	11,674

45,895	46,027	46,311	50,386	56,367	56,971	57,813	58,796
5,163	5,293	10,925	11,060	5,699	5,842	5,988	6,138
(5,032)	(5,008)	(6,850)	(5,080)	(5,095)	(5,000)	(5,005)	(4,375)
46,027	46,311	50,386	56,367	56,971	57,813	58,796	60,559



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